



IEA-P – DEPARTAMENTO DE PROJETOS
(PROJECT DEPARTMENT)

SIS-04 Engenharia de Sistemas (Systems Engineering)

[2025]

Prof. Dr. Christopher S. Cerqueira



Introduction



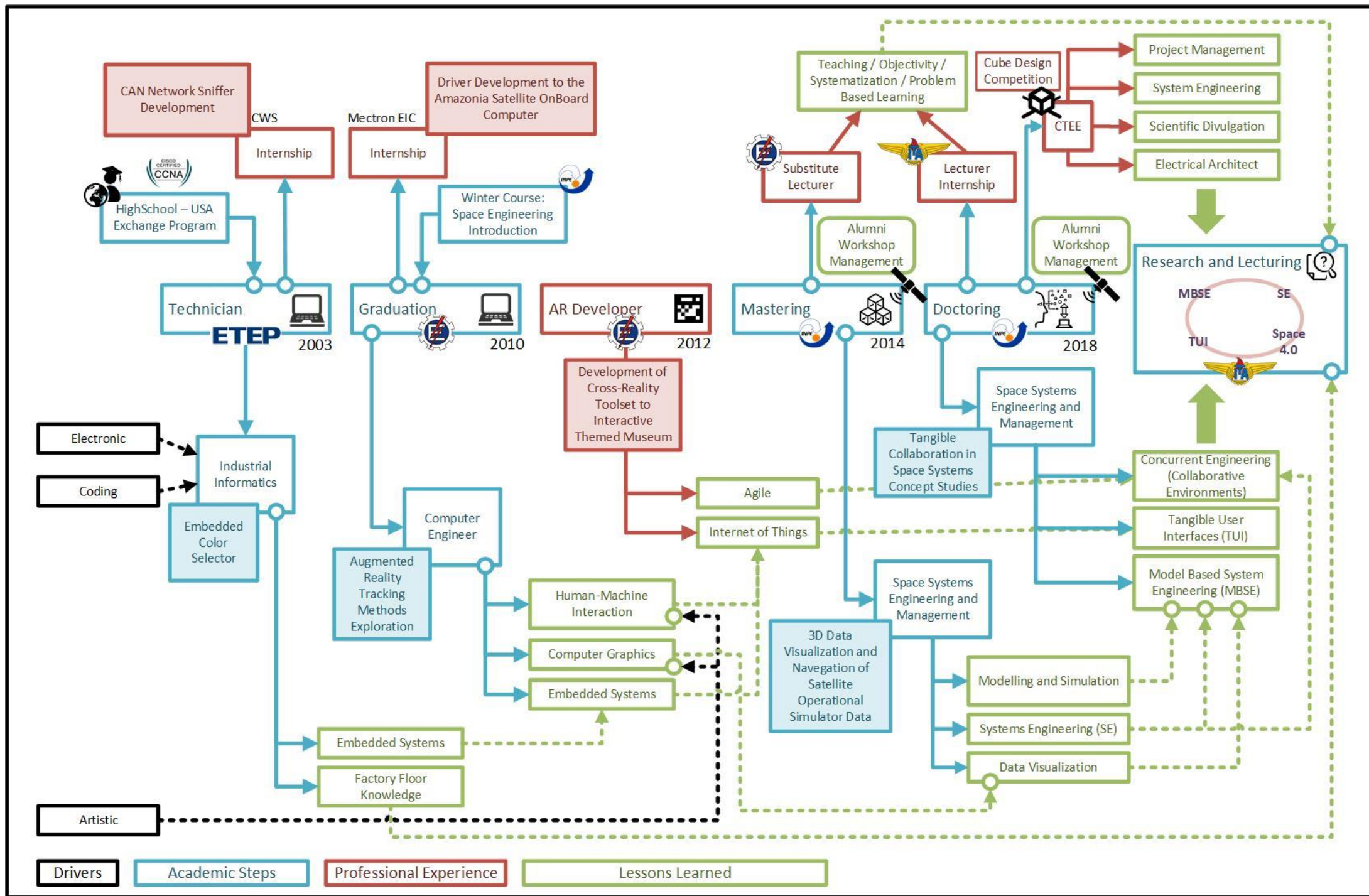
Prof. Dr. Christopher Shneider Cerqueira

chris@ita.br // christopher.Cerqueira@gp.ita.br

www.cscerqueira.com.br

Room Ala 0 – 2011 or at CONCEPTIO LAB (1523)



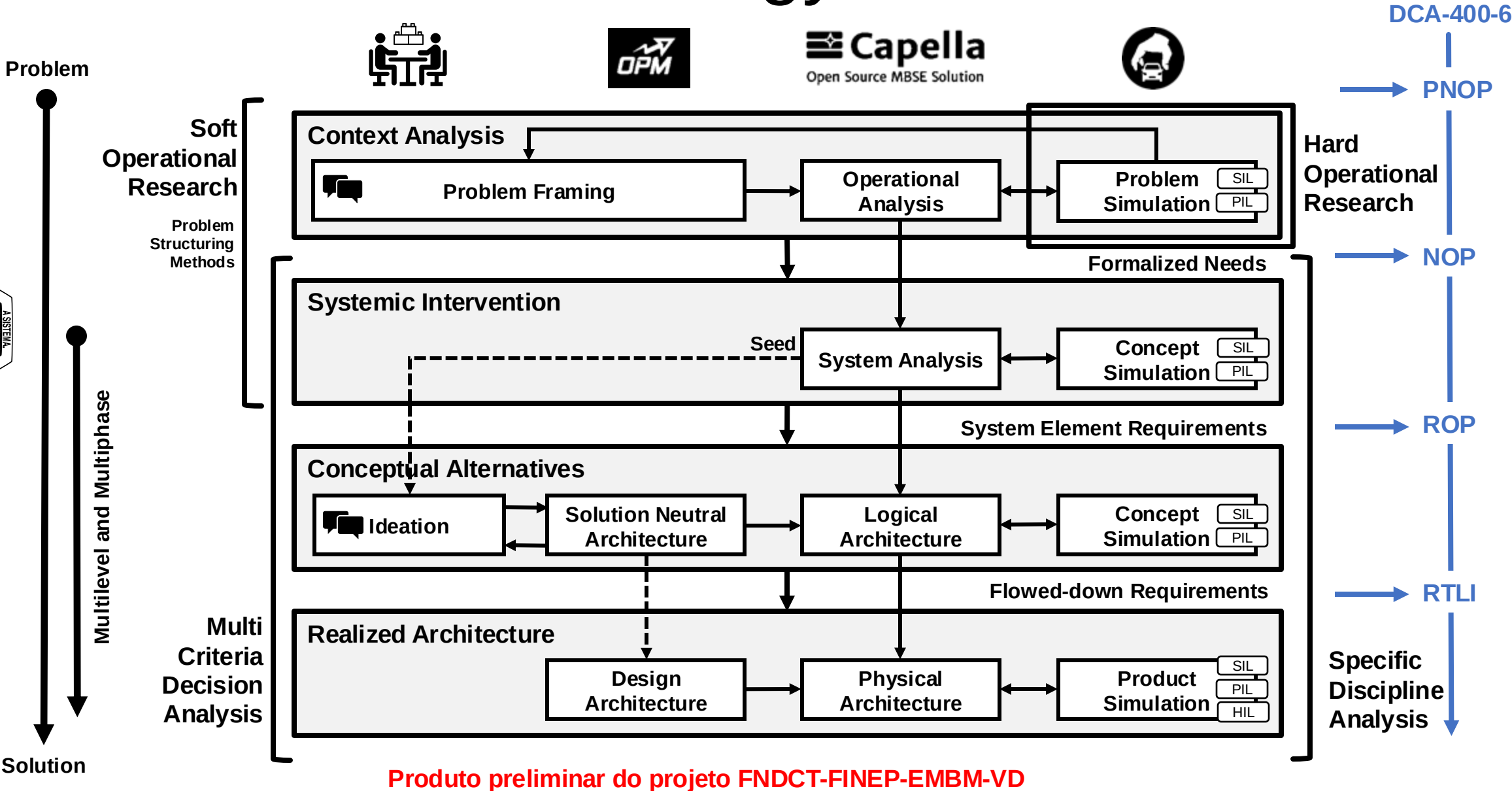




**Laboratório de Pesquisa em Concepção
de Sistemas Complexos**



MBSE MultiMethodology Framework (3MF)





VR-Forces

The MAK ONE Multi-Domain Computer Generated Forces

Fill your synthetic environment with urban, battlefield, maritime, air, and space activity using this powerful and flexible computer-generated forces platform.

VR-Forces simulates the full range of domains that coexist as the whole earth - from the ocean floor to the elliptical orbits around our planet. Simulate your entities, their relationships to one another, the terrains they live on, the localized weather systems and the environmental effectors to meet your simulation needs.

The screenshot displays the VR-Forces interface, which includes a 3D map of a coastal region with a grid overlay. The map shows a coastline with a bay and surrounding land. Various entities are visible on the map, including a red house icon labeled 'F' and several red diamond icons. Green lines connect some of these entities, indicating relationships or movement paths. The interface also features several data panels and windows.

Entity Data Panel (Top Left):

- Speed (km/h): 1080.0
- AircraftHold: altitude=5000;
- Altitude (m): 4824

Add Jamming Target Window (Bottom Left):

- Filter: All Entities
- Name: 91N6E 1

Detailed Information Panel (Top Right):

- Altitude (m): 47
- Tasks: Lat (Dec), Lon (Dec), Alt (m) 21.353520, -158.0
- State Data: Emission Type: EmissionFuncAcqui 0:0:0
- Appearance: Event Id: 0:0:0
- Resources: Name Beam 1
- Sensor Information: Beam Function BeamFuncSearch
- Emitters: Beam Type 1
- Embarkation: Event Id 0:0:0
- Azimuth Center 0
- Azimuth Sweep 0.523599
- Elevation Center 0.349066
- Elevation Sweep 0.523599
- ERP 70
- Frequency 4999999488.000000
- Frequency Range 10000.000000
- PRF 0
- Pulse Width 0
- Sweep Sync 0
- Systems: 1: UnknownEnum (5570)

Object Console (Bottom Right):

- EA-6B 1
- Name: EA-6B 1
- Type: EA-6B Prowler
- Speed (km/h): 300.1
- Altitude (m): 2997
- No Contacts

Engagement Window (Bottom Right):

- Engagement

<https://www.mak.com/mak-one/apps/vr-forces>

*Technical
Support to FAB
Projects*

Air Domain Study (ADS)

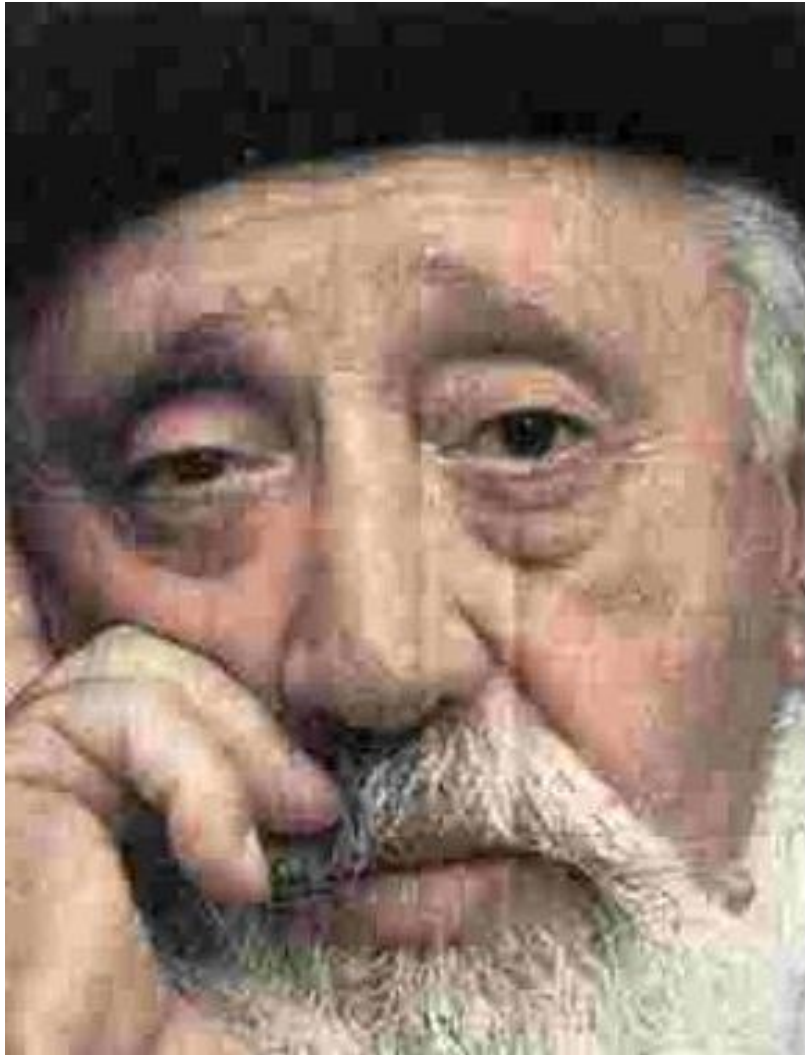
- *SIMUA*
- *VD*

Custom Projects



*Model based
Mission
Engineering*

*MultiDomain Demonstration
and Research Arena (System
of Systems)*



A goal of education is. to assist growth toward greater complexity and integration and to assist in the process of self-organization - to modify individuals capacity to modify themselves.

— Reuven Feuerstein —

AZ QUOTES

[#escolasempartido](#)



Rules

14/26

ICA 37-332/2017

3 DEVERES E DIREITOS DOS ALUNOS

3.1 DEVERES

São deveres dos alunos de graduação:

- a) comparecer, pontualmente, a todas as atividades escolares;
- b) apresentar, com pontualidade, todos os trabalhos escolares exigidos;
- c) dedicar-se exclusivamente às atividades escolares prescritas nesta Norma, salvo outras que venham a ser especificamente autorizadas pela autoridade competente;
- d) observar rigorosa probidade na execução dos trabalhos escolares;
- e) obedecer a todas as regras, normas, prescrições, instruções e ordens emanadas de autoridade competente; e
- f) apresentar-se sempre de maneira digna e correta, quer no Instituto, quer fora dele, de modo a manter elevado o conceito do ITA e da Aeronáutica.

3.2 DIREITOS

Ao aluno do Curso de Graduação do ITA é assegurado:

- c) a revisão de prova, desde que solicitada no prazo estabelecido em instrução própria, por escrito e devidamente fundamentada, à autoridade competente;
- i) recorrer de punição, por escrito, à autoridade do ITA que a aplicou e em última instância ao Reitor do ITA;



Who are you?





Motivation



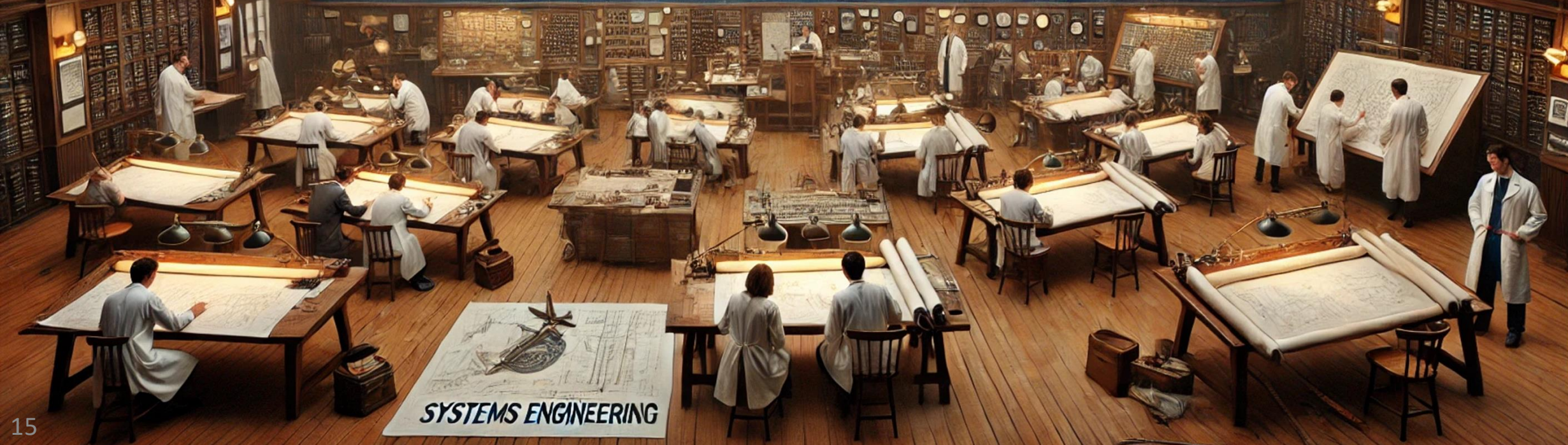
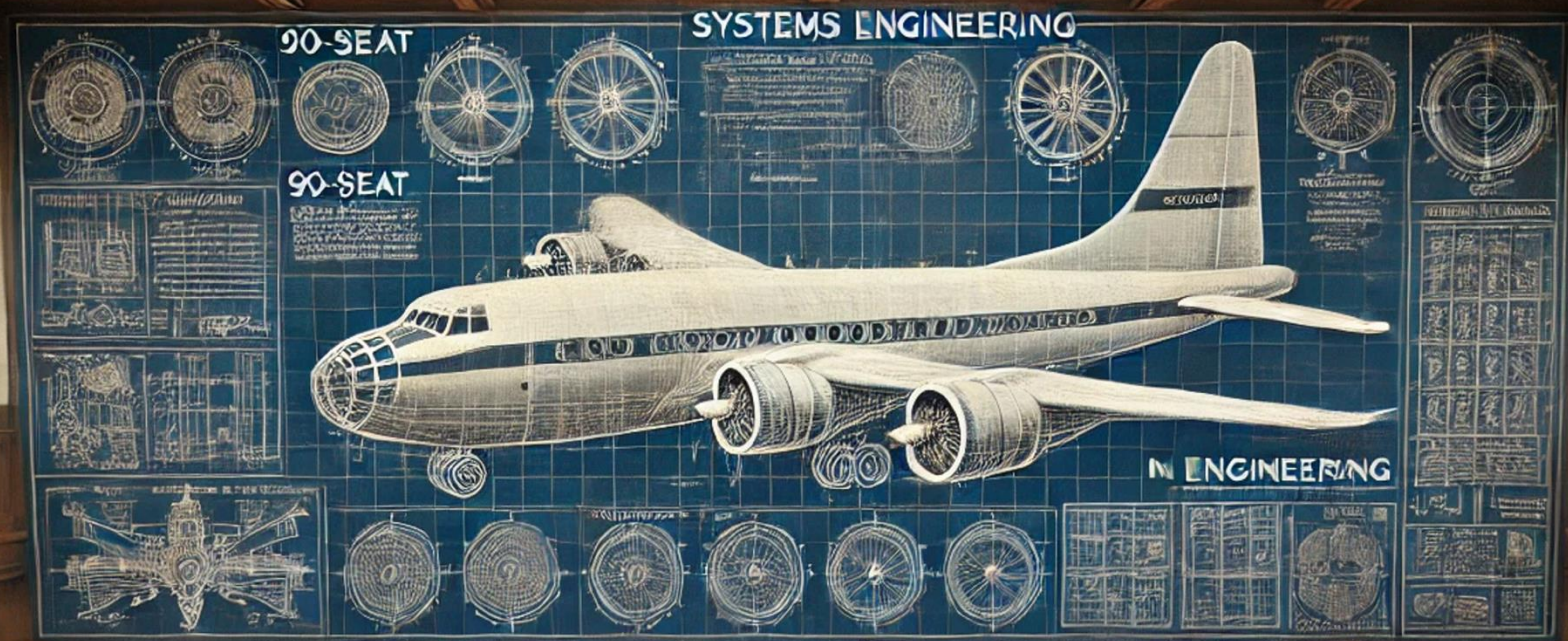




Case – Same as PRJ - Passenger Transport Aircraft (Regional / Commuter)

- 90 passengers in 1 class
- Range of 3,700km
- Runway length take-of: 1,800m
- Runway length landing: 1,150m
- Mach cruising: between 0.75 and 0.80
- Reservations: 45min loiter + cruise for 200 nautical mile alternative

Case



SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

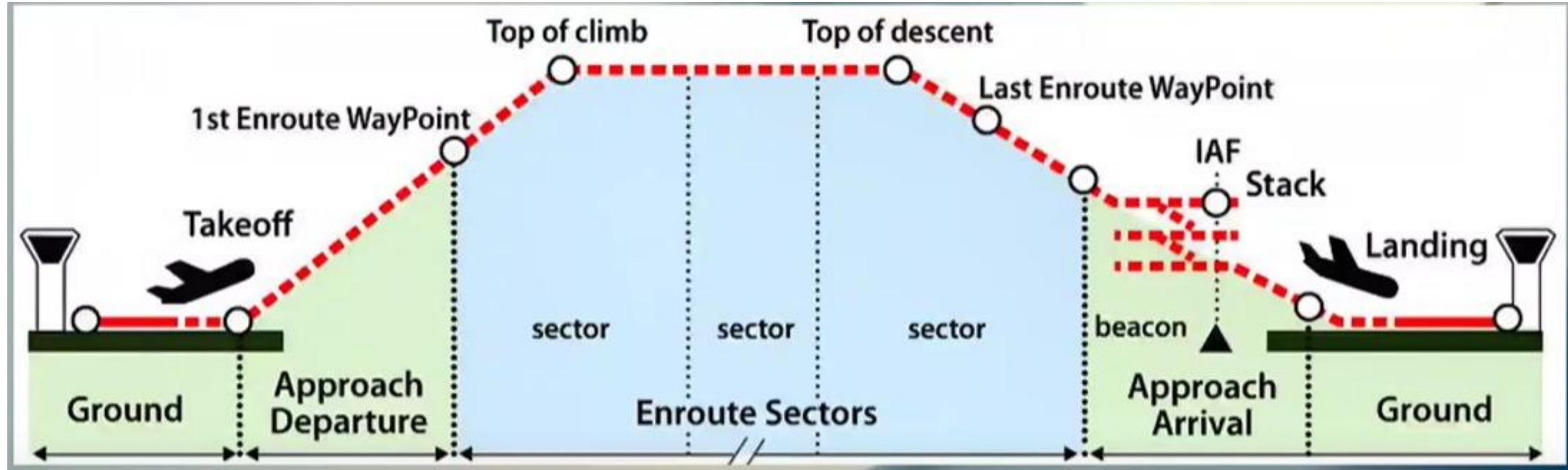


but... the aircraft performance itself it is the least of our problems...

- the aircraft must be piloted.. (by humans? by one person?)
- what about the airline? airport? luggage? tickets? (how many procedures do it interfaces with the aircraft?)
- what about the air traffic management? (do we have the right to have the fair route?)
- how about the people inside? meals? drinkings? bedding?
- weather? (is it safe to fly?)
- how is going to be the ground maintenance?



Typical Operation





INCOSE



LEARN

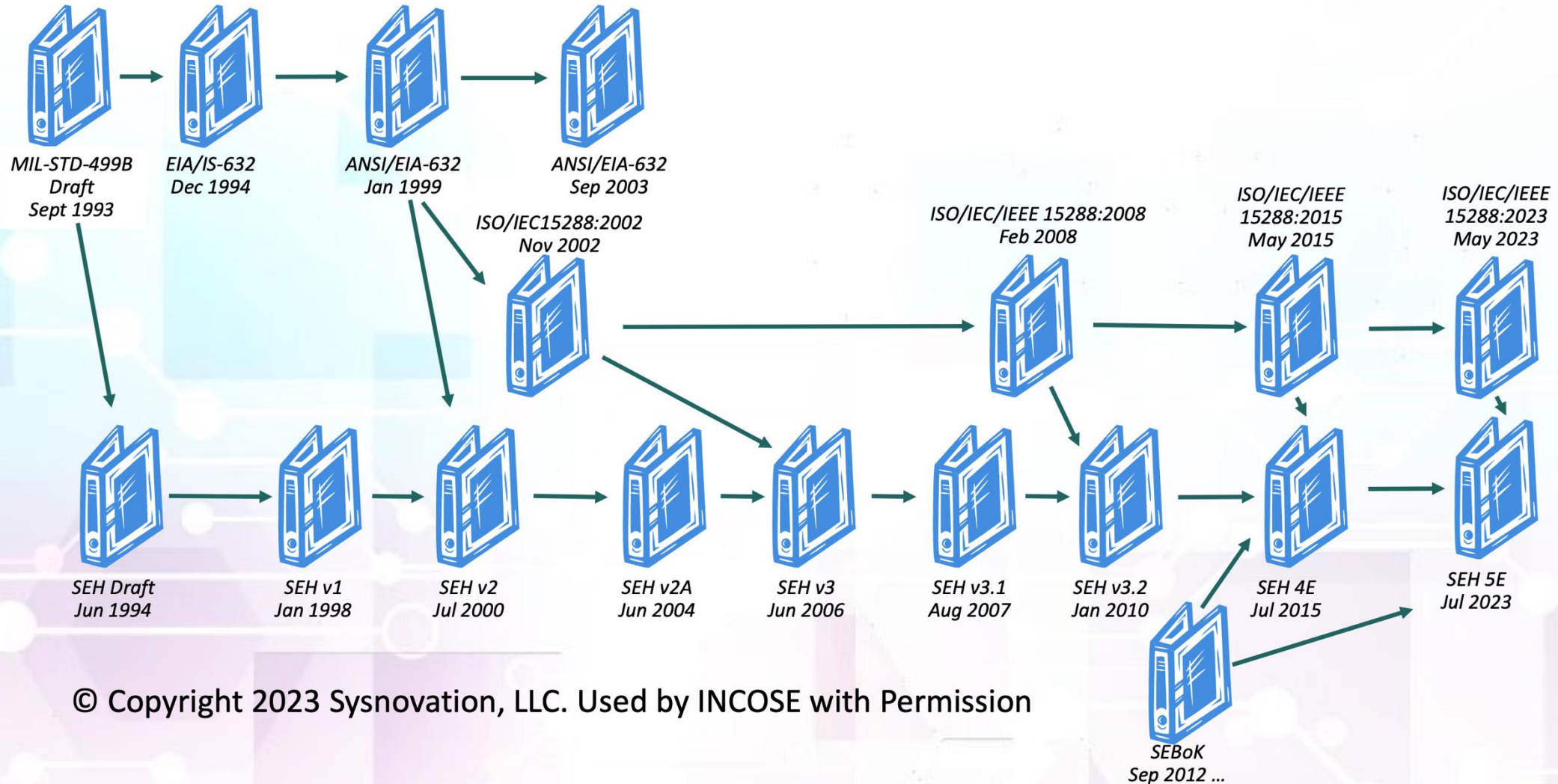
Enhance your knowledge through collaboration, research,
& education

LEARN HERE.

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL ON SYSTEMS ENGINEERING



INCOSE Systems Engineering Handbook (SEH) History



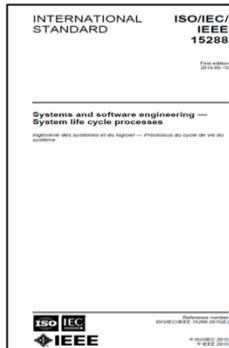
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Three Main SEH Inputs

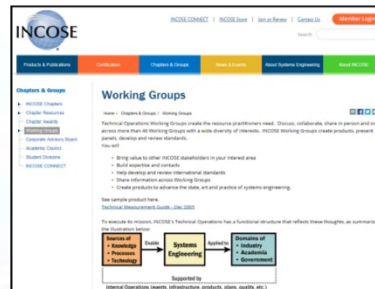
ISO/IEC/IEEE 15288 standard

- Developed by the consensus of SE experts from government, industry, and academia
- Defines a set of processes and associated terminology



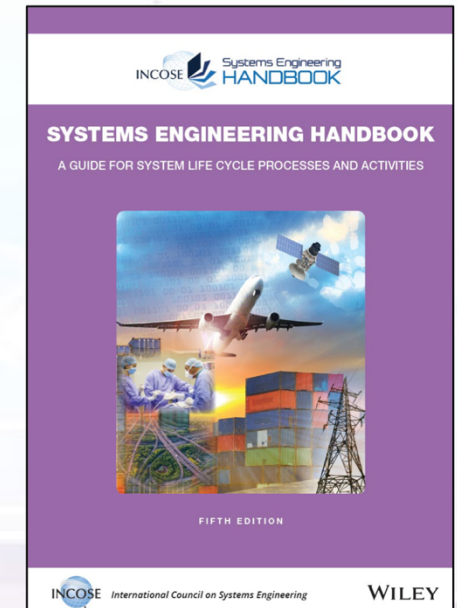
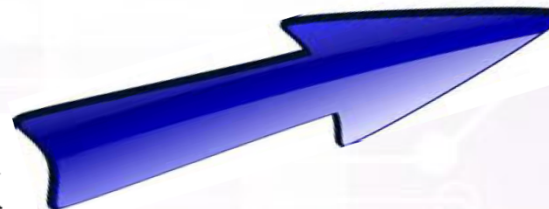
INCOSE Working Groups

- Subject Matter Experts from the INCOSE technical community serve as section authors
- Handbook includes summaries and pointers to INCOSE Working Group products



SE Body of Knowledge (SEBoK)

- Reflects the state-of-the-knowledge of Systems Engineering
- Provides a widely accepted, community-based, and regularly updated wiki-based baseline of SE knowledge

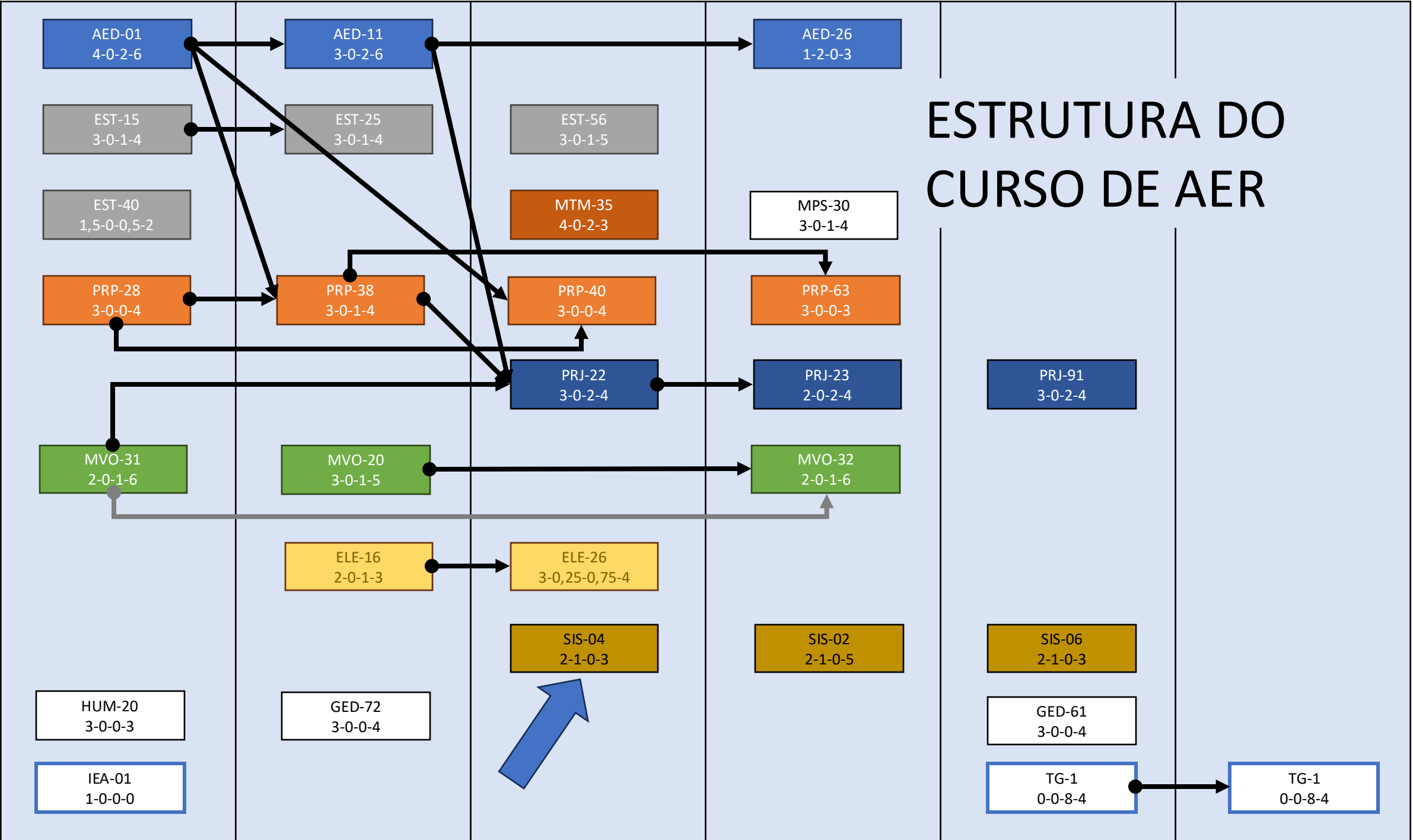




Course layout



ESTRUTURA DO CURSO DE AER





SIS-04 – Engenharia de Sistemas. (Hoje)

- Horas semanais: 2-0-1-3. Pré-requisitos: Não há.
- Conceitos básicos: sistema, engenharia de sistemas, requisitos, funções, contexto, estrutura, comportamento. Arquitetura de sistemas: arquitetura funcional e arquitetura física. Noções de modelagem. Organização de projetos. O processo de engenharia de sistemas: análise de missão, análise das partes interessadas, engenharia de requisitos, análise funcional, análise de perigos, projeto de arquitetura, projeto detalhado. Noções de verificação e validação. Noções de controle de configuração.
- Bibliografia: EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY. European cooperation on space standardization. Noordwijk: ECSS Pub: ESA Publications Division, 1996. LARSSON, W. et al. Applied space systems engineering. New York: McGrawHill, 2009. NASA. Systems engineering handbook. Houston: NASA, 1996. (SP6105).



Proposta

Migrando
gradativamente:

• ~~SIS-04~~ PRJ-XX Engenharia de Sistemas.

Requisito: Não há. Horas semanais: 2-0-1-3.

- Processo de desenvolvimento de aeronaves; papel dos usuários, operadores e manutentores; estruturação do conceito de operação, manutenção e suporte; captura de requisitos; desenvolvimento de arquiteturas de aeronaves; avaliação de segurança; processos de verificação, validação e certificação; conceitos da engenharia de sistemas e do desenvolvimento integrado de produto; utilização de abordagens baseadas em modelos.

Bibliografia:

- Beland, S., Guidelines for Development of Civil Aircraft and Systems – ARP4754B, SAE International, 2023,
- Walden, D. D., Systems Engineering Handbook: A Guide for System Life Cycle Processes and Activities, 5a ed., NJ, Wiley, ISBN: 978-1-119-81429-0, 2023,
- De Florio, F., Airworthiness: An introduction to aircraft certification and operations. 3a ed, Butterworth-Heinemann, ISBN: 978-0-08-100888-1, 2016



References

- **INCOSE. INCOSE Systems Engineering Handbook. John Wiley & Sons, 2023.**
- Kossiakoff, Alexander, Steven M. Biemer, Samuel J. Seymour, and David A. Flanigan. Systems Engineering Principles and Practice. John Wiley & Sons, 2020.
- Voirin, Jean-Luc. Model-Based System and Architecture Engineering with the Arcadia Method. Elsevier, 2017.



Other References

- **SAE, Guidelines for Development of Civil Aircraft and Systems ARP4754B - <https://www.sae.org/standards/content/arp4754b/>**
- **SAE, Guidelines for Conducting the Safety Assessment Process on Civil Aircraft, Systems, and Equipment ARP4761A - <https://www.sae.org/standards/content/arp4761a/>**
- **ANAC, RBAC - Regulamentos Brasileiros da Aviação Civil - <https://www.anac.gov.br/assuntos/legislacao/legislacao-1/rbha-e-rbac/rbac>**
- **DECEA, Concepção Operacional ATM Nacional - <https://publicacoes.decea.mil.br/publicacao/DCA-351-2>**
- **De Florio, F., Airworthiness: An introduction to aircraft certification and operations. 3a ed, Butterworth-Heinemann, ISBN: 978-0-08-100888-1, 2016**



Fevereiro

	S	T	Q	Q	S	S	D
						1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	24	25	26	27	28		

Março

	S	T	Q	Q	S	S	D
1						1	2
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
5	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
6	31						

Abril

	S	T	Q	Q	S	S	D
6		1	2	3	4	5	6
7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
8	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
s	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	28	29	30				

Maio

	S	T	Q	Q	S	S	D
1				1	2		4
2	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
4	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
5	26	27	28	29	30	31	

Junho

	S	T	Q	Q	S	S	D
5							1
6	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
7	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
8	16	17	18	19	20		
Ex1	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Ex2	30						

Julho

	S	T	Q	Q	S	S	D
Ex2		1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	28	29	30	31			



						Theory		Hands-on	
	Week	Teory				Individual	W	Group exercises	W
Learning the Theory	1	Syllabus Introduction				Systems Engineer Mindset reading (10 questions)	5%		0%
	24-Feb	System Thinking							
	28-Feb	ARP4754 Introduction							
	2	Stakeholders				Stakeholder and Metrics Reading (10 questions)	5%	Create a network from a problem following the paper instructions (4 stks)	10%
	03-Mar	Mesures of Success							
	07-Mar	Arcadia-Capella Introduction							
	3	Life Cycle				Definition Readings (10 questions)	5%	Create a CONOPSs with 4 scenarios.	10%
	10-Mar	CONOPs							
	14-Mar	4.1 Conceptual Aircraft/System Development							
	4	Functions				Definition Readings (10 questions)	5%		0%
	17-Mar	Functional Architecture							
	21-Mar	Functional Diagram / eFFBD							
	5	Block Diagram				Definition Readings (10 questions)	5%	Create a functional architecture from the CONOPs (15fnc / 3 layers)	10%
	24-Mar	Interfaces / N2							
	28-Mar	4.2 Aircraft Function Development							
	6	Statemachine Diagram				Definition Readings (10 questions)	5%	Exercises to create statemachines (4 systems)	10%
	31-Mar								
	04-Apr	4.3 Allocation of Aircraft Function to Systems							
	7	Sequence Diagram				Definition Readings (10 questions)	5%	Exercise to create event sequence from the CONOPS scenarios	10%
	07-Apr								
11-Apr	4.4 Development of System Architecture								
8	P1				Selection of 15 questions and apply into a context.	65%	One exercise with all steps.	50%	
	14-Apr								
	18-Apr								
						100%			100%





						Theory		Hands-on		
Hands-on Activities	Week	Teory				Individual	W	Group Exercises		W
	9	Functional Hazard Analysis				Definition Readings (10 questions)	15%	AG-09 - Hazard Analyzis of the functions.		10%
	28-Apr	Class Diagram								
	02-May	5.3 Requirement Capture / 4.5 Allocation of Sys Req								
	10	Requirements				Definition Readings (10 questions)	15%	AG-10 - Write 30 requirements in 3 levels (User/Sys/SubS) w/ verification methods/success		10%
	05-May	Verification and Validation (Certification)								
	09-May	5.4 Requirements Valid / 5.5 Implement Verif								
	11	Operational Analysis						AG-11 - Prepare a blackbox system		10%
	12-May									
	16-May	5.1 Safety Assessment								
	12	System Analysis						AG-12 - Escrever os requisitos do nível de sistema e gerar o documento de requisitos.		10%
	19-May									
	23-May									
	13	Logical Architecture						AG-13 - Preparar a decomposição funcional e requisitos de subsistemas		30%
	26-May									
	30-May	4.6 System Implementation								
	14	Physical Architecture						AG-14 - Preparar a solução a ser construída, explicando como vai ser instrumento.		0%
	02-Jun	Visita ao Laboratório e Encerramento do Curso e discussão sobre P2								
	06-Jun									
	15	Design Presentation						AG-15 -		50%
	09-Jun									
	13-Jun									
	16	P2				Full process application on Capella	70%	AG-16 -		0%
	16-Jun									
	20-Jun									
						100%			120%	
	EXAM	Grupo: Write a journal paper (min 10pgs / max 15pgs) w/ Recorded Presentation (20min), use the template of the SIGE event.								100%
	23-Jun									
	04-Jul									





Grading

B1 - IND (40%)	AI-01	AI-02	AI-03	AI-04	AI-05	AI-06	AI-07	AI-08(P1)	
	5,0%	5,0%	5,0%	5,0%	5,0%	5,0%	5,0%	65,0%	100%
	0,5%	0,5%	0,5%	0,5%	0,5%	0,5%	0,5%	6,5%	10%
B1 - HON (60%)	AG-01	AG-02	AG-03	AG-04	AG-05	AG-06	AG-07	AG-08(P1)	
	0,0%	10,0%	10,0%	0,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	50,0%	100%
	0,0%	1,5%	1,5%	0,0%	1,5%	1,5%	1,5%	7,5%	15%
							Total no semetre:		25%

B2 - IND (40%)	AI-09	AI-10	AI-11	AI-12	AI-13	AI-14	AI-15	AI-16 (P2)	
	15,0%	15,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	70,0%	100%
	1,5%	1,5%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	7,0%	10%
B2 - HON (60%)	AG-09	AG-10	AG-11	AG-12	AG-13	AG-14	AG-15	AG-16 (P2)	
	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	30,0%	0,0%	50,0%	0,0%	120%
	1,5%	1,5%	1,5%	1,5%	4,5%	0,0%	7,5%	0,0%	18%
							Total no semetre:		28%
Exame (100%)	100%								
	50%							Total no Ano:	103%



First Final Considerations



Expert System Engineering Architecture...

Boeing · São José dos Campos, São Paulo, Brasil

Aplicar ↗

Salvar

...

Preferred Qualifications (Education/Experience):

- System engineering work experience (desirably in HVAC, or ECS, or automotive cooling/heating systems);
- Experience in Model based design or Model based system engineering.
- Experience in traditional engineering analytical methods and Aerospace/Industry Standards (SAE ARP 4754A, SAE ARP 4761, RTCA DO-160, RTCA DO-178, RTCA DO-331, etc).
- Master's Degree, or PhD or equivalent degree in engineering, computer science, mathematics, physics, or chemistry;
- System engineering work experience, including supplier selection and product development;
- Requirements configuration management tools (DOORS).
- Experience with one or more of the following programming tools (Cameo® – SysML, MBSE-Capella®, Matlab® – Simulink® and/or Simscape® Toolboxes, FloMaster®, AMESim®, Python® etc.)

Relocation:

ENGENHEIRO(A) DESENVOLVIMENTO D...

Embraer · São José dos Campos, São Paulo, Bra...

Aplicar ↗

Salvar

...

Como Será o Seu Dia a Dia

Como integrante do time as responsabilidades e atribuições são de:

- Captura e desdobramento de requisitos com o uso de ferramentas de modelagem e simulação;
- Modelagem e simulação de sistemas aeronáuticos de comandos de voo, piloto automático e navegação e lógicas de controle desses sistemas;
- Testes e avaliações das lógicas propostas em ambiente de simulador com piloto no loop;
- Análise de problemas gerais e proposta de soluções e modificações ao produto.

Requirements And Qualifications

Para este desafio, você precisa ter:

- Superior completo em Engenharia Elétrica, Eletrônica e/ou Controle e Automação com CREA ativo ou ter as documentações necessárias para obter;
- Inglês avançado para leitura, escrita e conversação;
- Experiência prévia em modelagem e simulação usando Matlab/Simulink e/ou outra ferramenta de modelagem ou programação.



FINAL CONSIDERATIONS

- This course is always being “readjusted”
- **Problems** are expected.
 - *We are going to work hard to solve them.*
- *Expecting **feedbacks and lessons learned.***
- **We need** to be **patience** in this endeavor.
 - Hope you have fun learning through the course.

